

Hydrogeologic Appraisal of the Cayuga County Ground-Water Contamination Superfund Site near Auburn, NY

by

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and

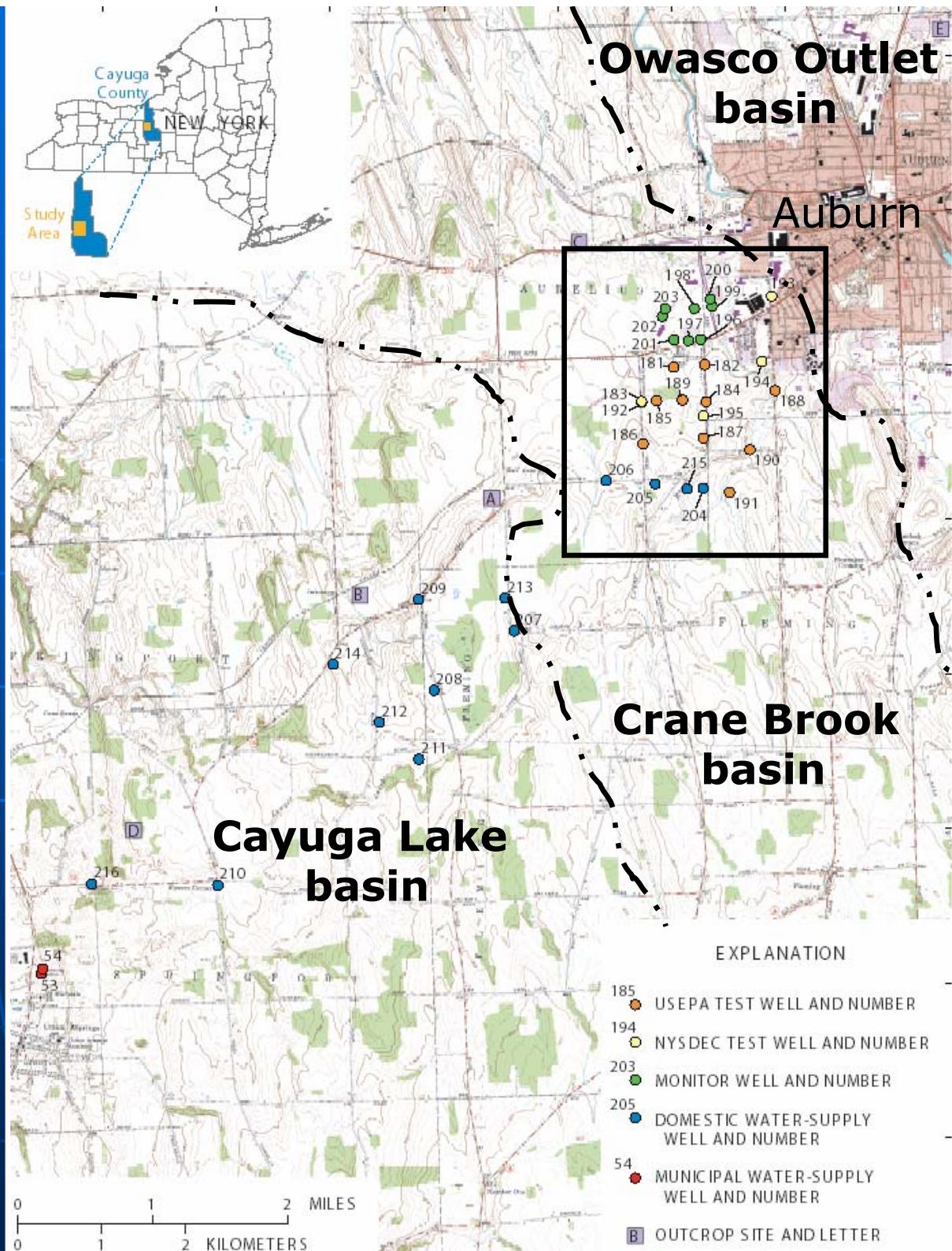
John H. Williams, USGS, Troy, NY

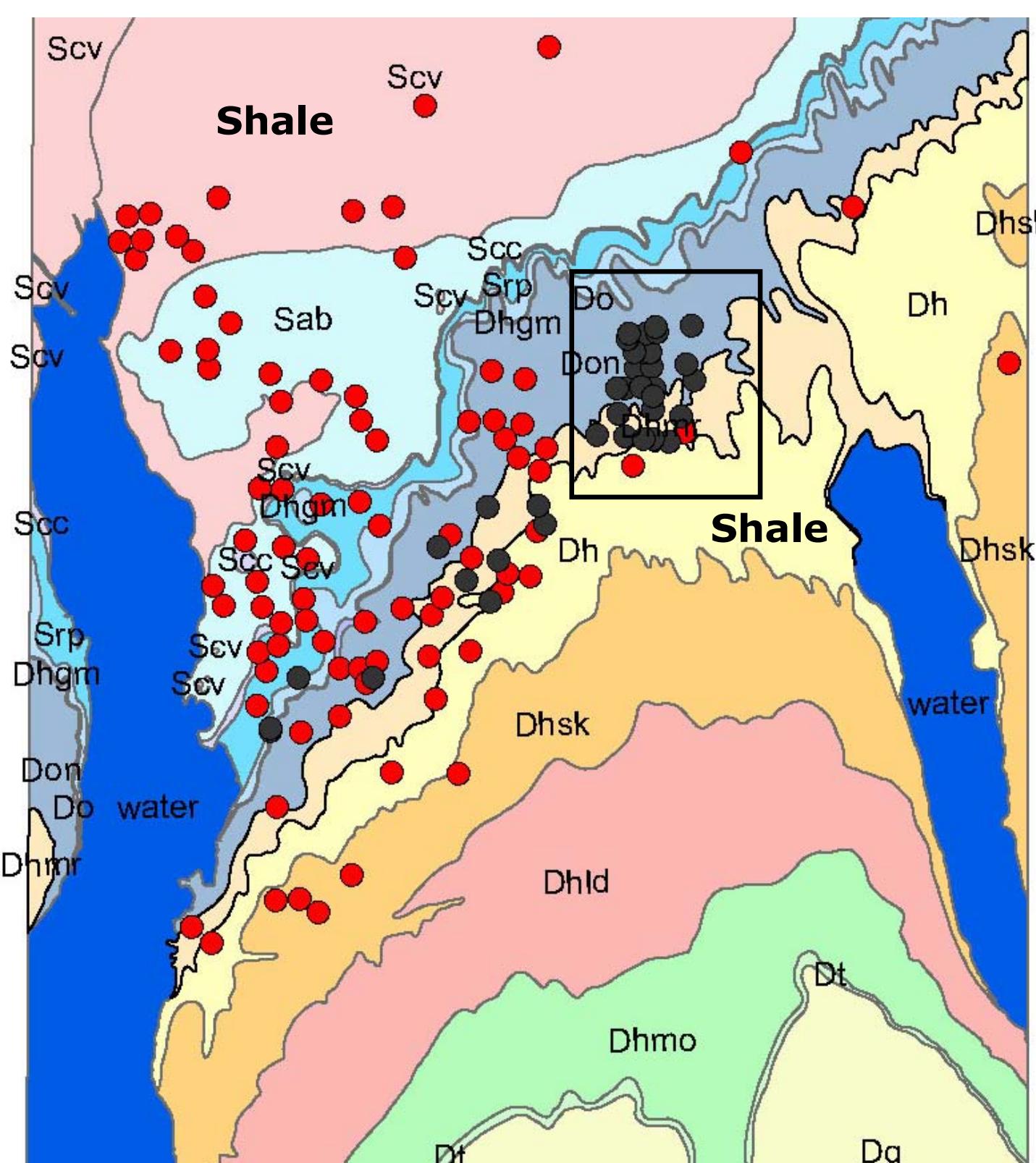
**U. S Department of the Interior
U. S. Geological Survey**

**In cooperation with
U. S. Environmental Protection Agency**



Location of wells at the Cayuga County site





Wells with borehole geophysical logs

- Gas well
 - Monitoring well

0 2 Miles

Don, Onondaga Limestone
Dhgm, Manlius, Rondout
Scc, Cobleskill Formation
Sab, Bertie Formation



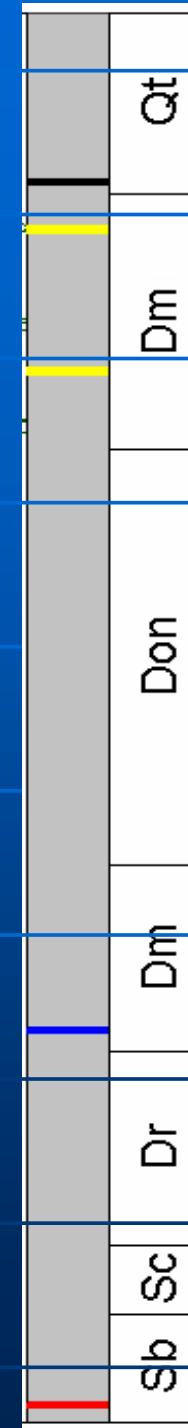
Regional stratigraphic sequence and borehole flow in recharge areas

Base of casing

Flow zones with
hydraulic head
above composite
head

Composite
Hydraulic head

Flow zone with
hydraulic head
below composite
head



Till

Marcellus Shale

Onondaga Limestone

Manlius Fm.

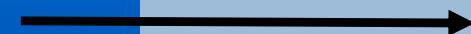
Rondout Fm.

Cobleskill Fm.

Bertie Fm.

Cayuga County Superfund site

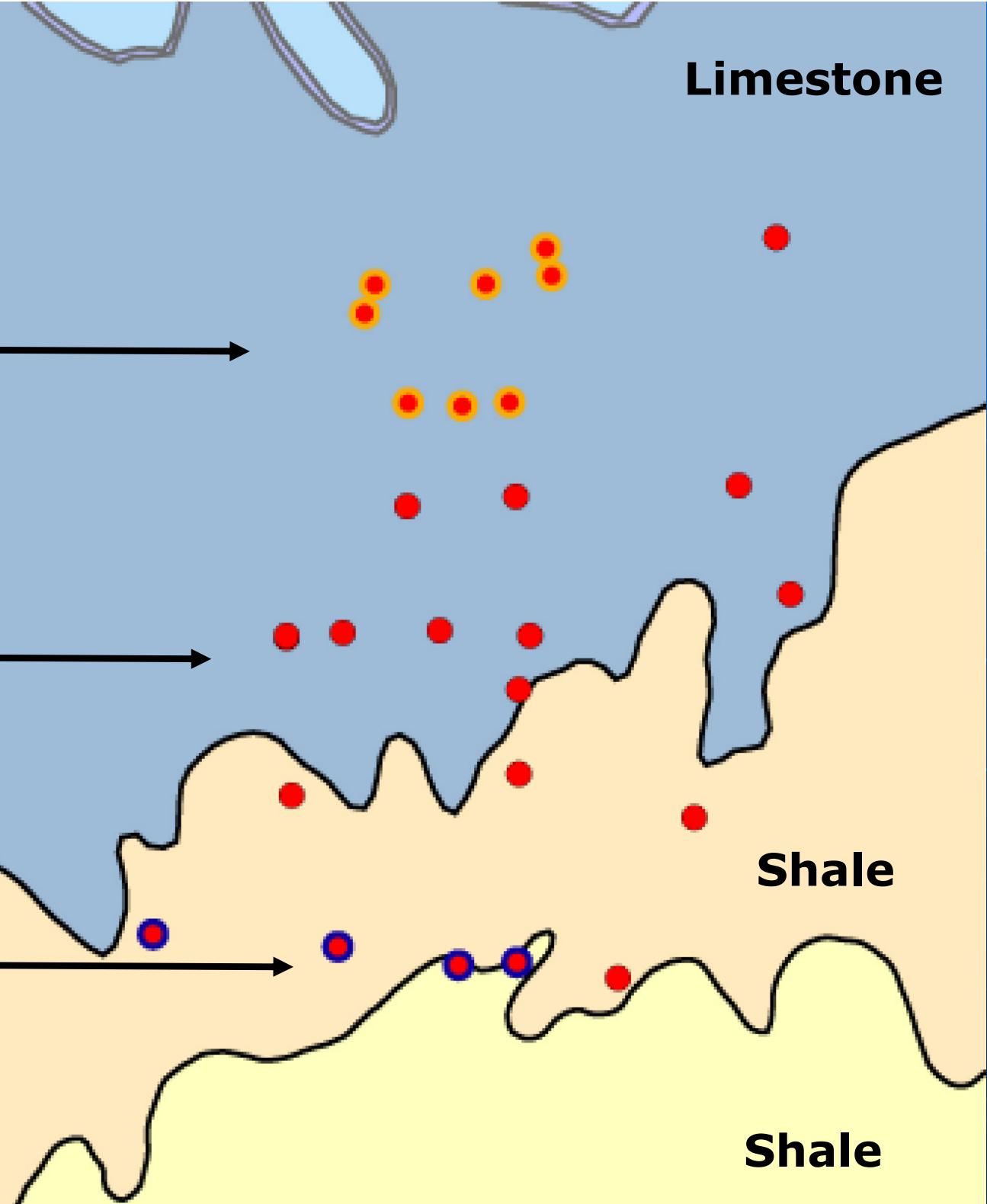
Monitor wells



EPA test wells

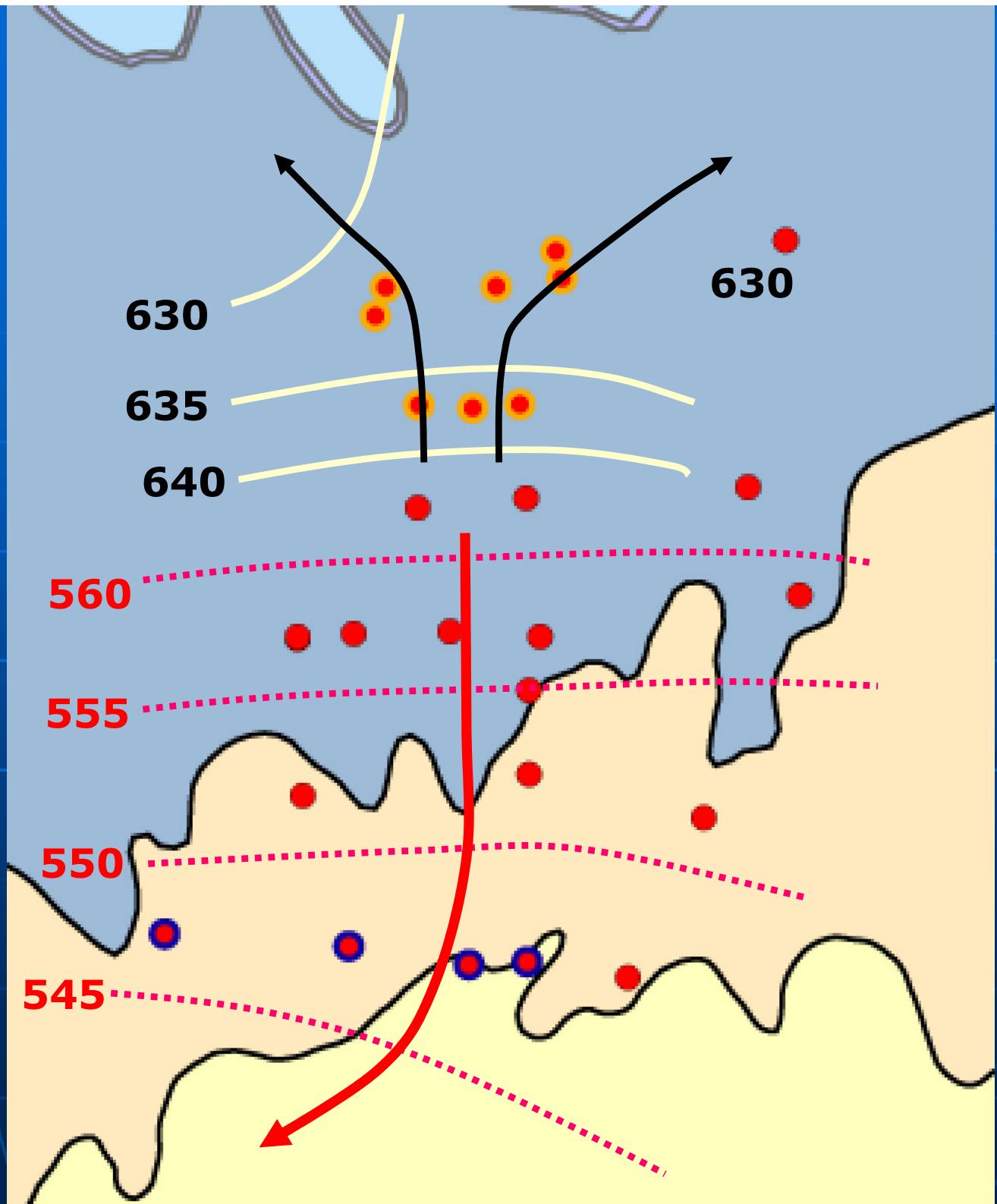


Home-owner wells
with TCE contaminants

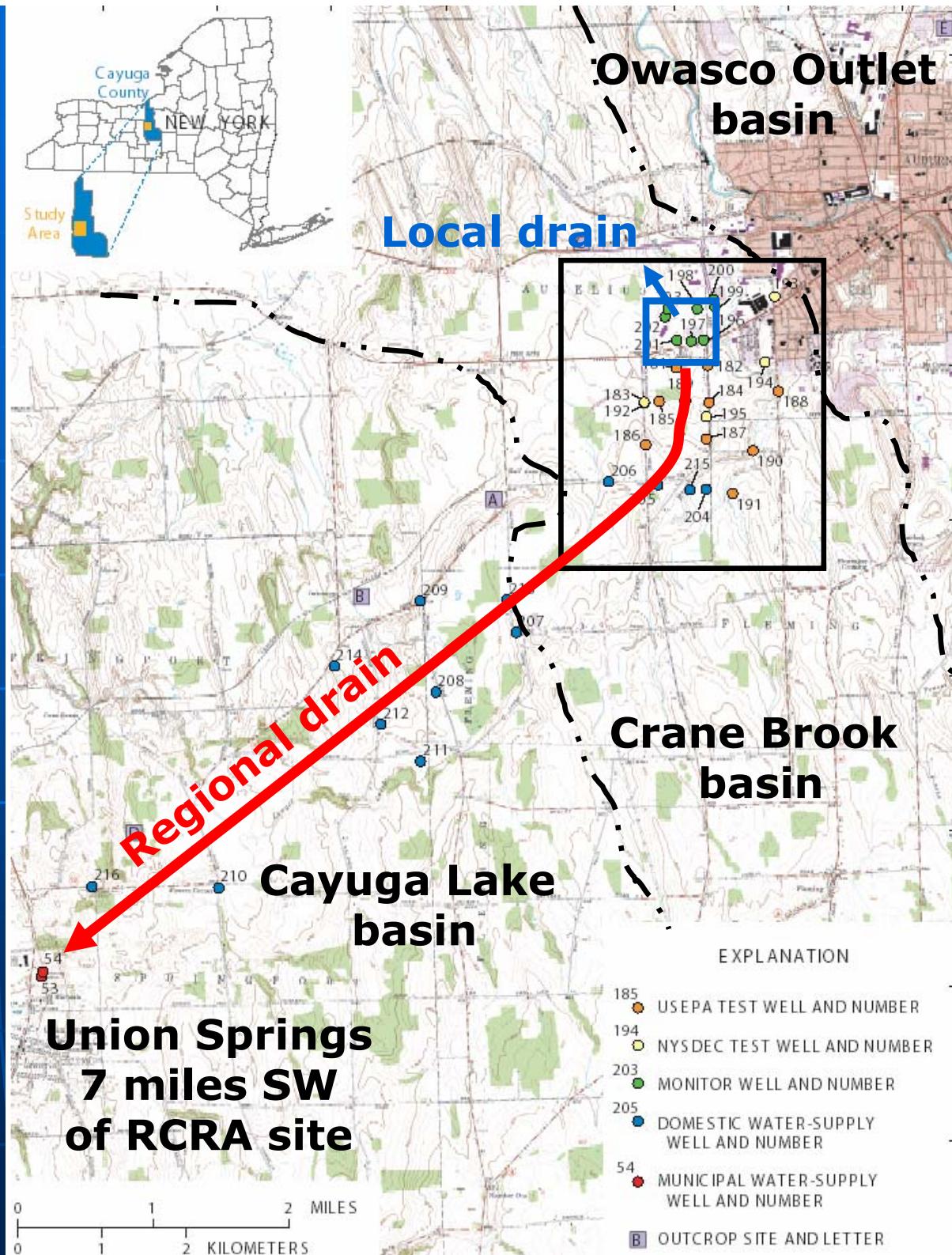


Ground water at the monitor wells in the Onondaga Limestone flows NW and NE

Ground water at the EPA test wells in the Bertie Fm. flows South then SW



**High likelihood that the
Bertie Formation
is a regional ground-
water drain that allows
movement of water
(and contaminants?)
southwestward toward
discharge points at
Cayuga Lake
near Union Springs**

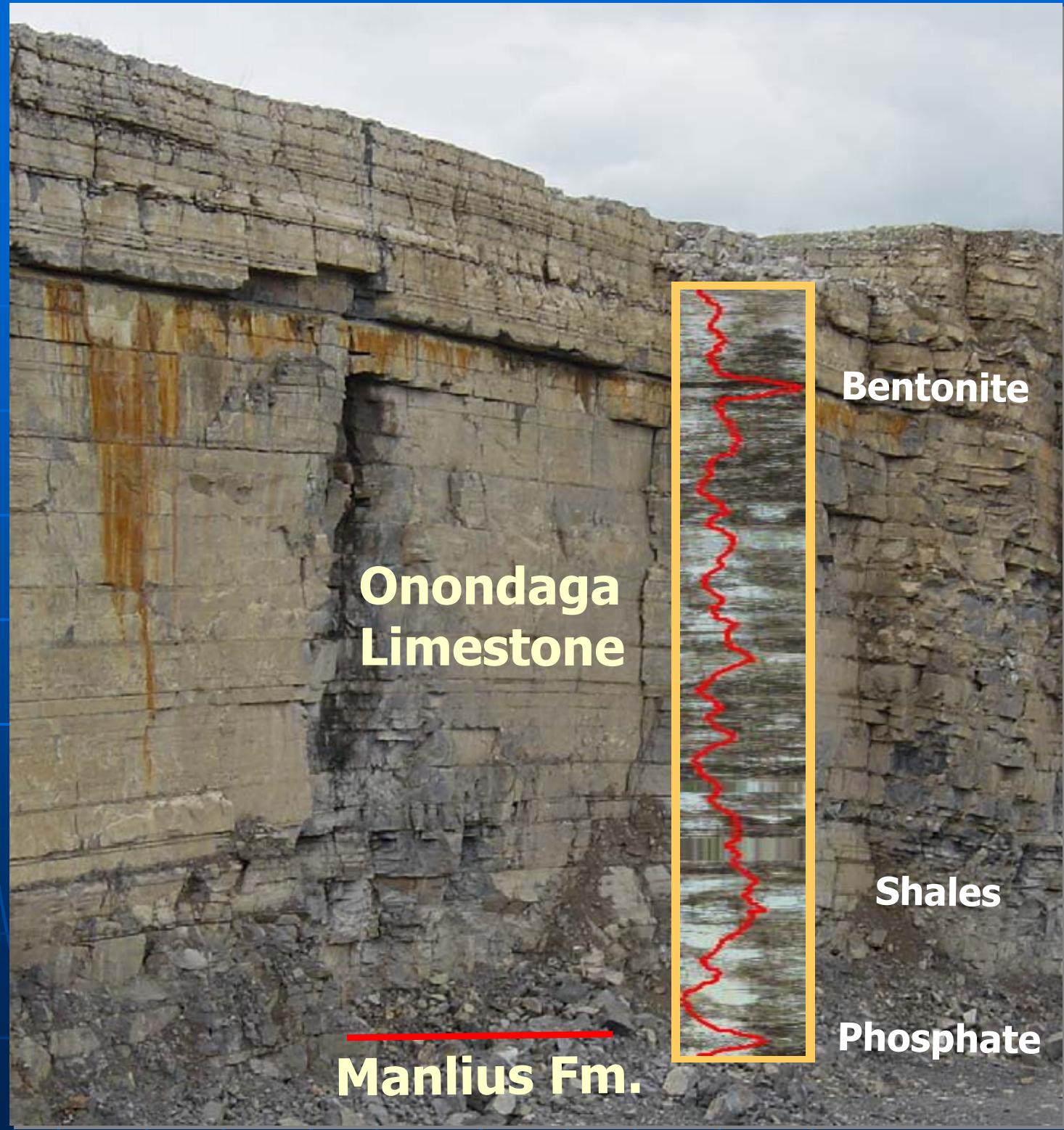


Technical Assistance to EPA

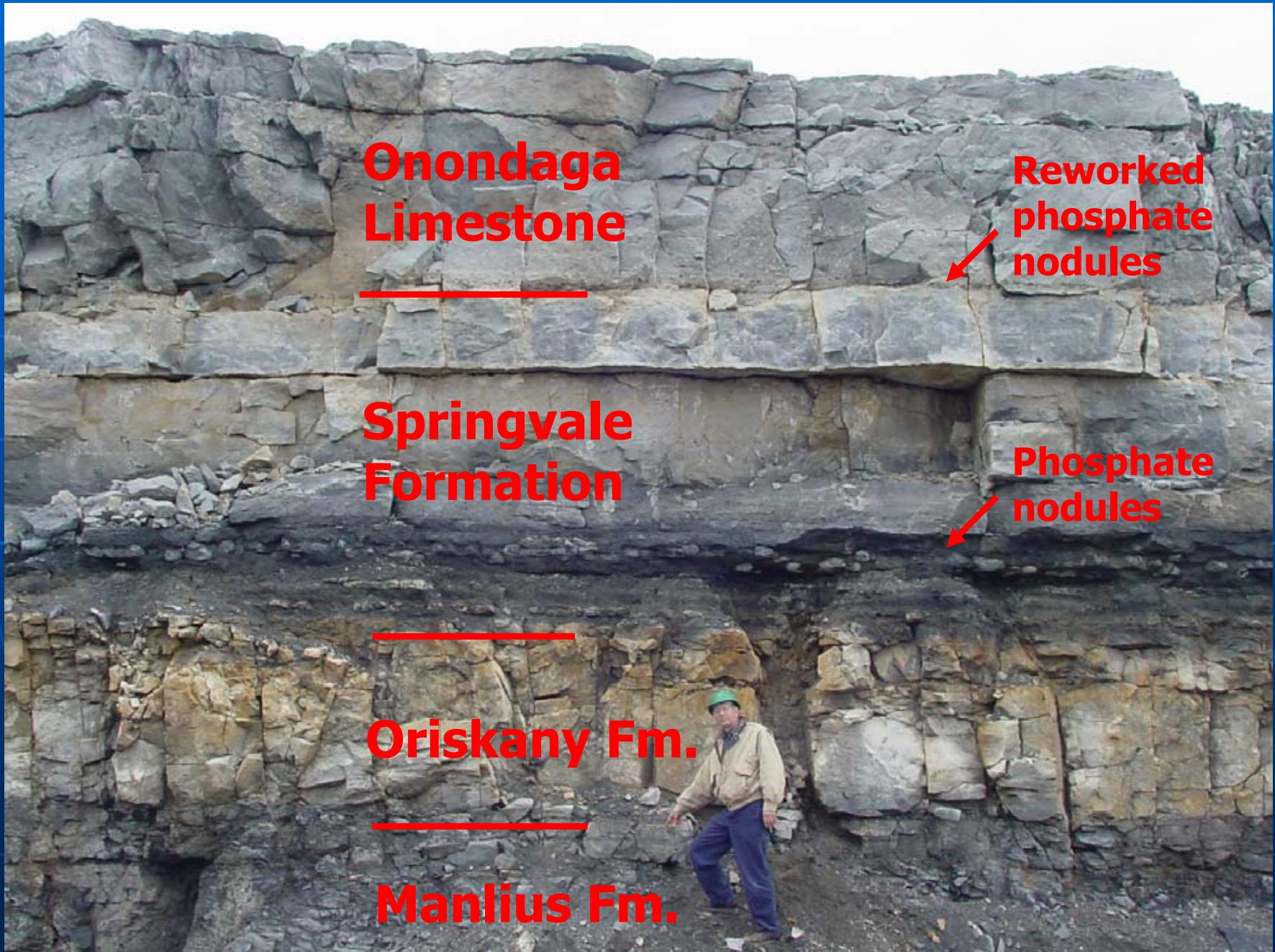
- Borehole geophysical logs
- Borehole-flow logs
- Stratigraphic analysis
- Hydrogeologic interpretation



**Use of typical
stratigraphic
marker beds
that are easily
identified in
gamma logs**

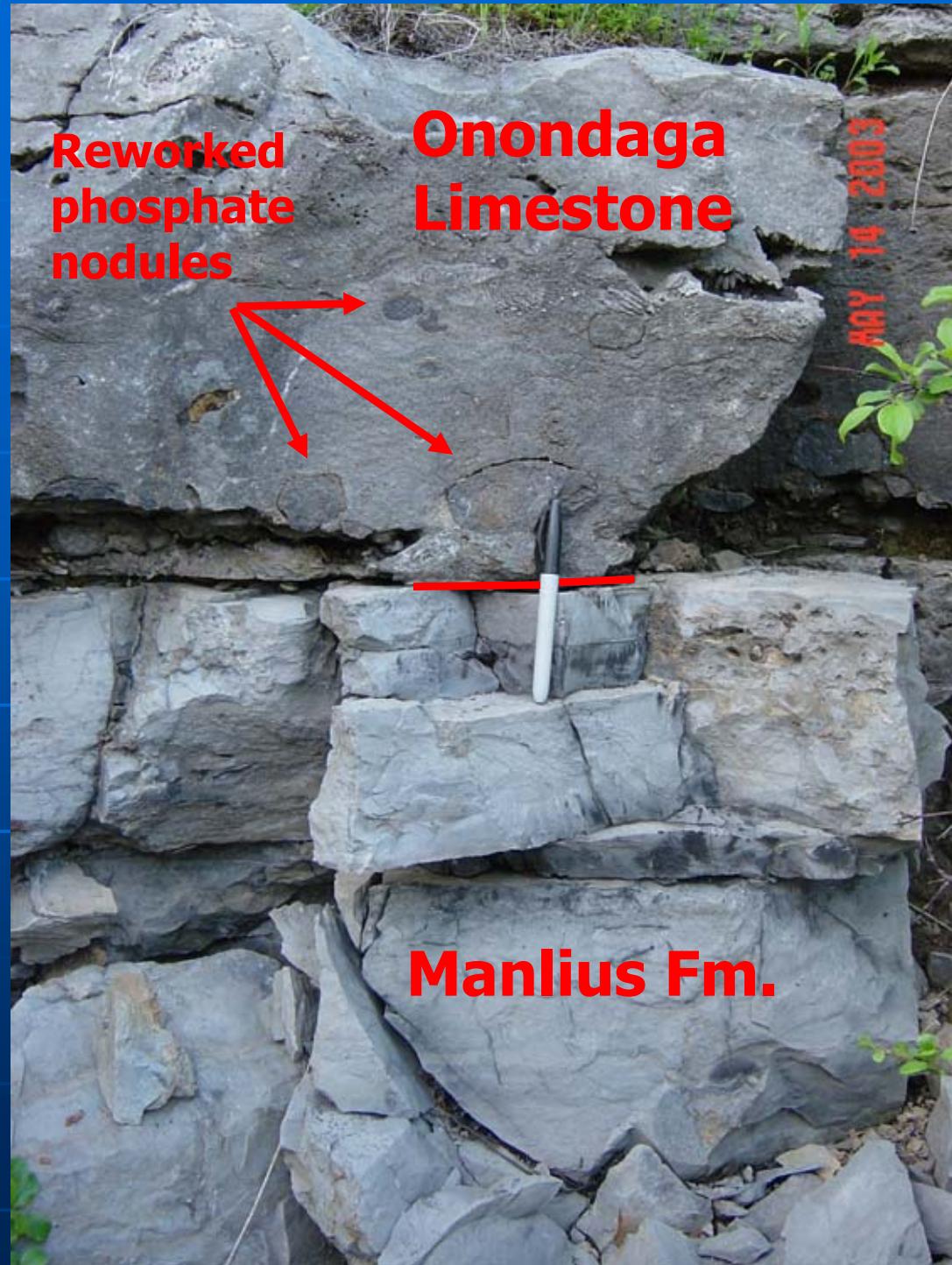


Phosphate marker beds at base of Onondaga (in Skaneateles Quarry, 15 miles east of Auburn)



**Phosphate marker
beds at base of
Onondaga to north
of RCRA plant)**

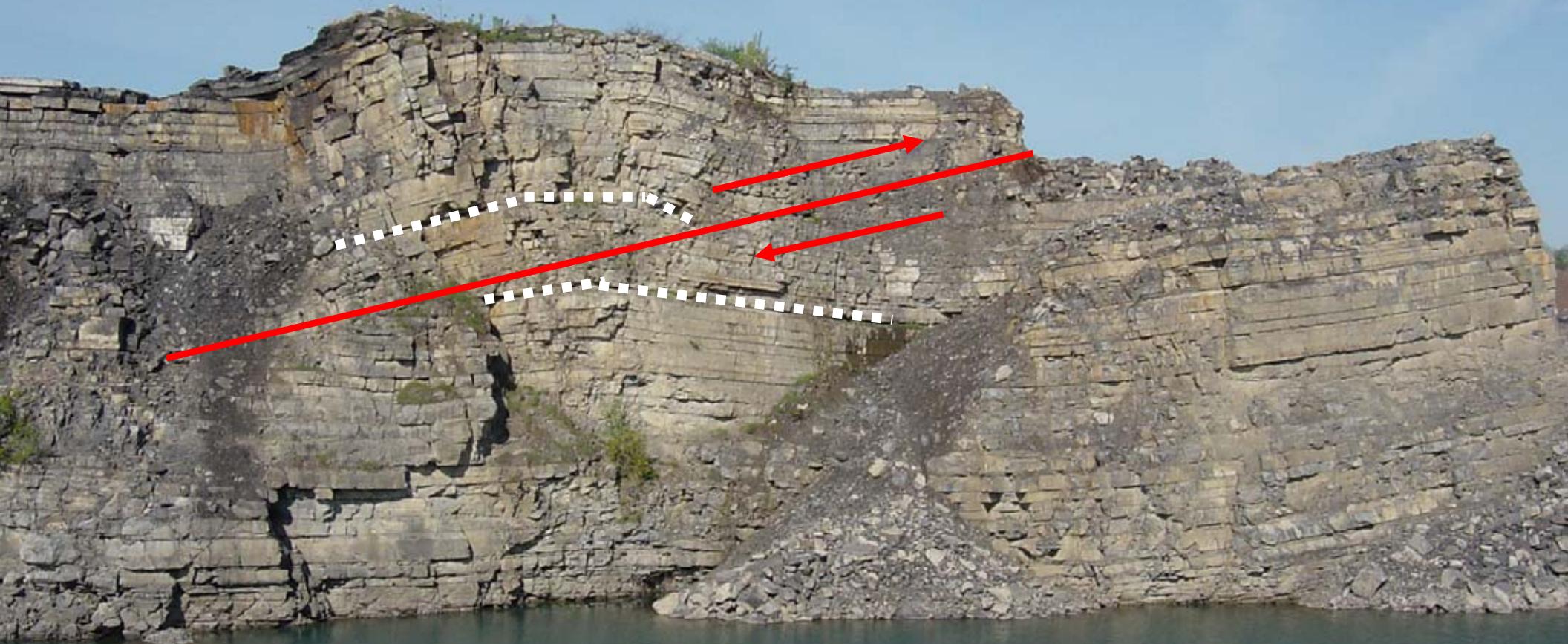
**(Springvale and
Oriskany beds
not present)**



Geological controls on pathways of water and contaminant movement

- Bedding-plane separations
- Vertical fracture sets
- Synclinal and anticlinal folds
- Low-angle thrust faults
- High-angle normal faults
- Enhanced solution cavities

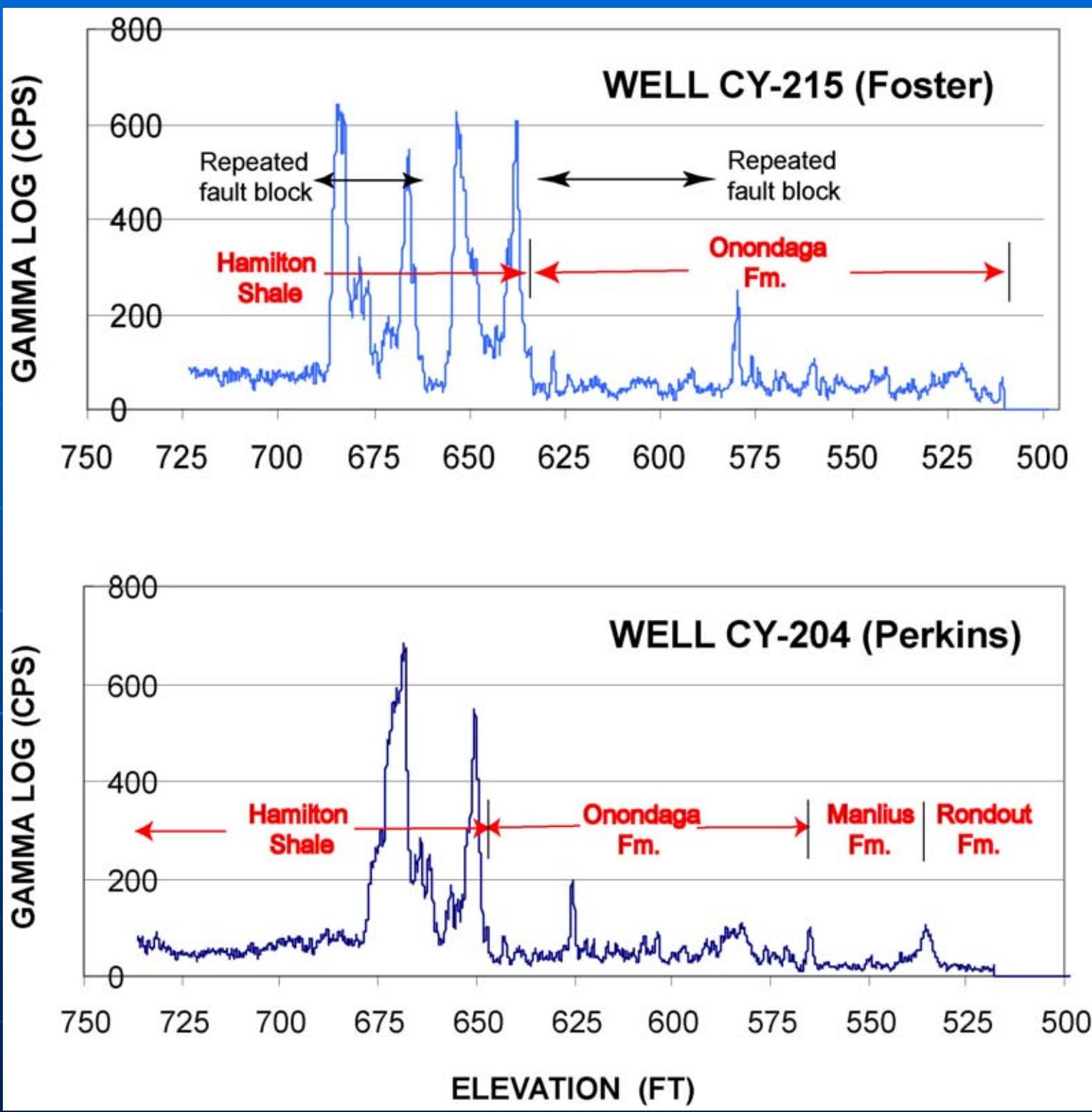
**Low-angle thrust fault
in the Onondaga Limestone
at the Seneca Stone Quarry
(15 miles southwest of Auburn)**



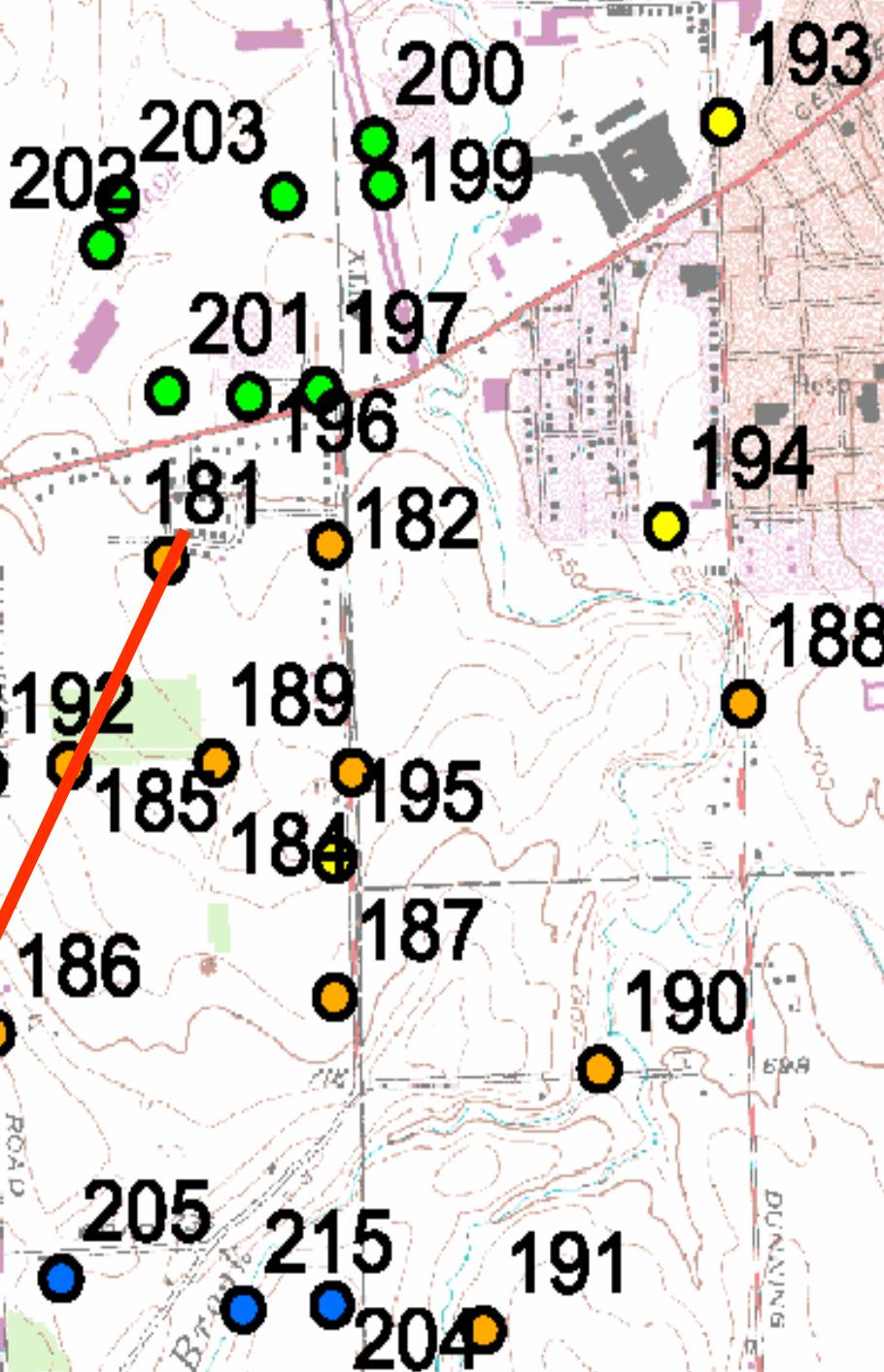
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**Low-angle thrust fault
in the Onondaga Limestone
at the Seneca Stone Quarry**





**North-South
hydrogeologic
section shows
nominal
stratigraphy**



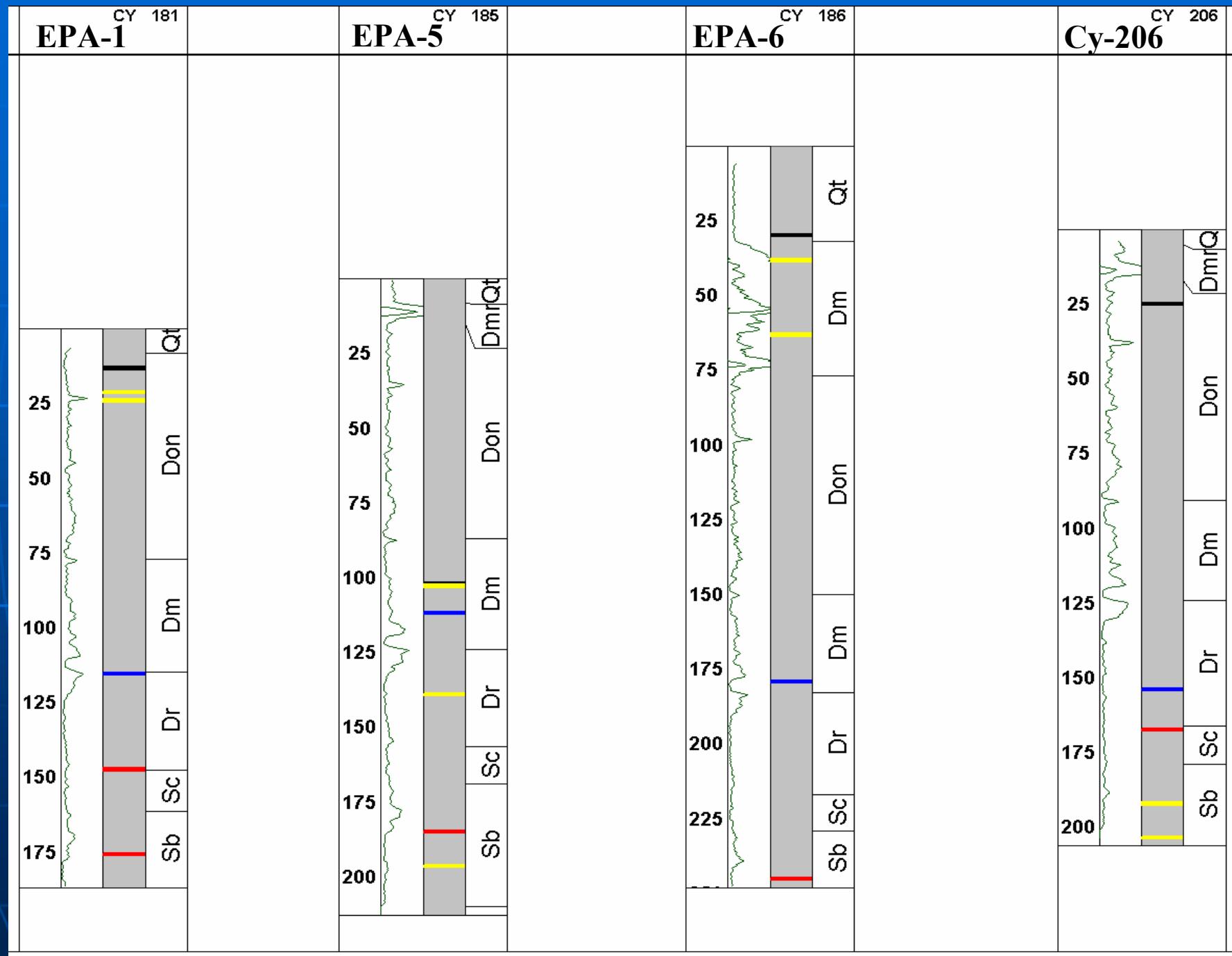
NORTH

Elmhurst Dr. — Pinckney Rd.

SOUTH

ELEVATION, IN FEET

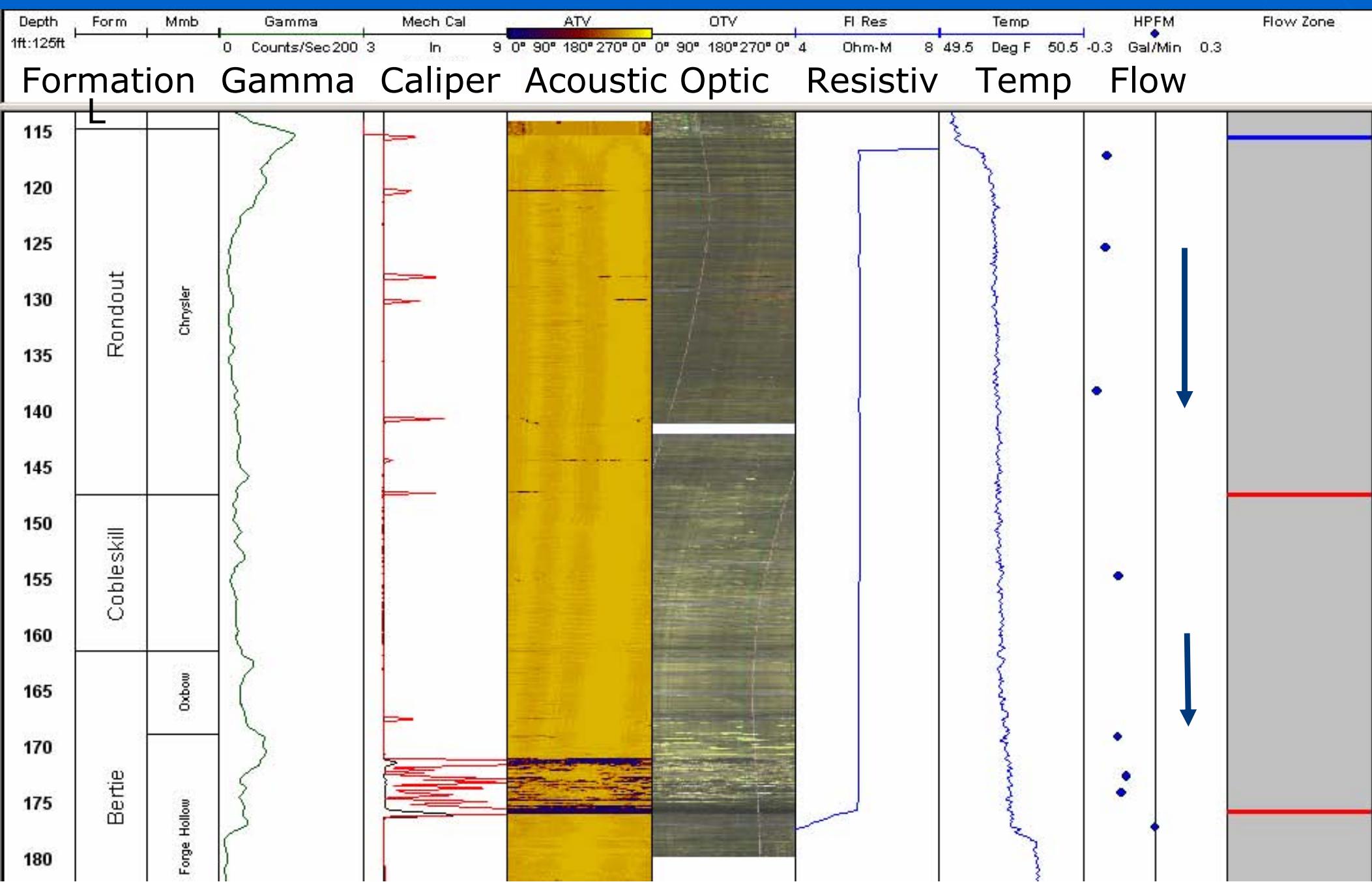
750



450

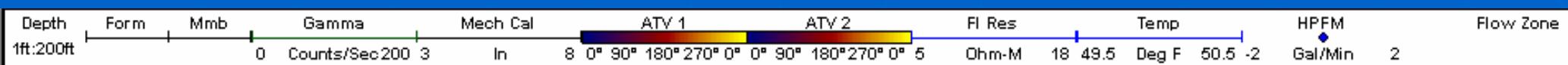
Geophysical, Stratigraphic, and Flow-Zone Logs

EPA-1

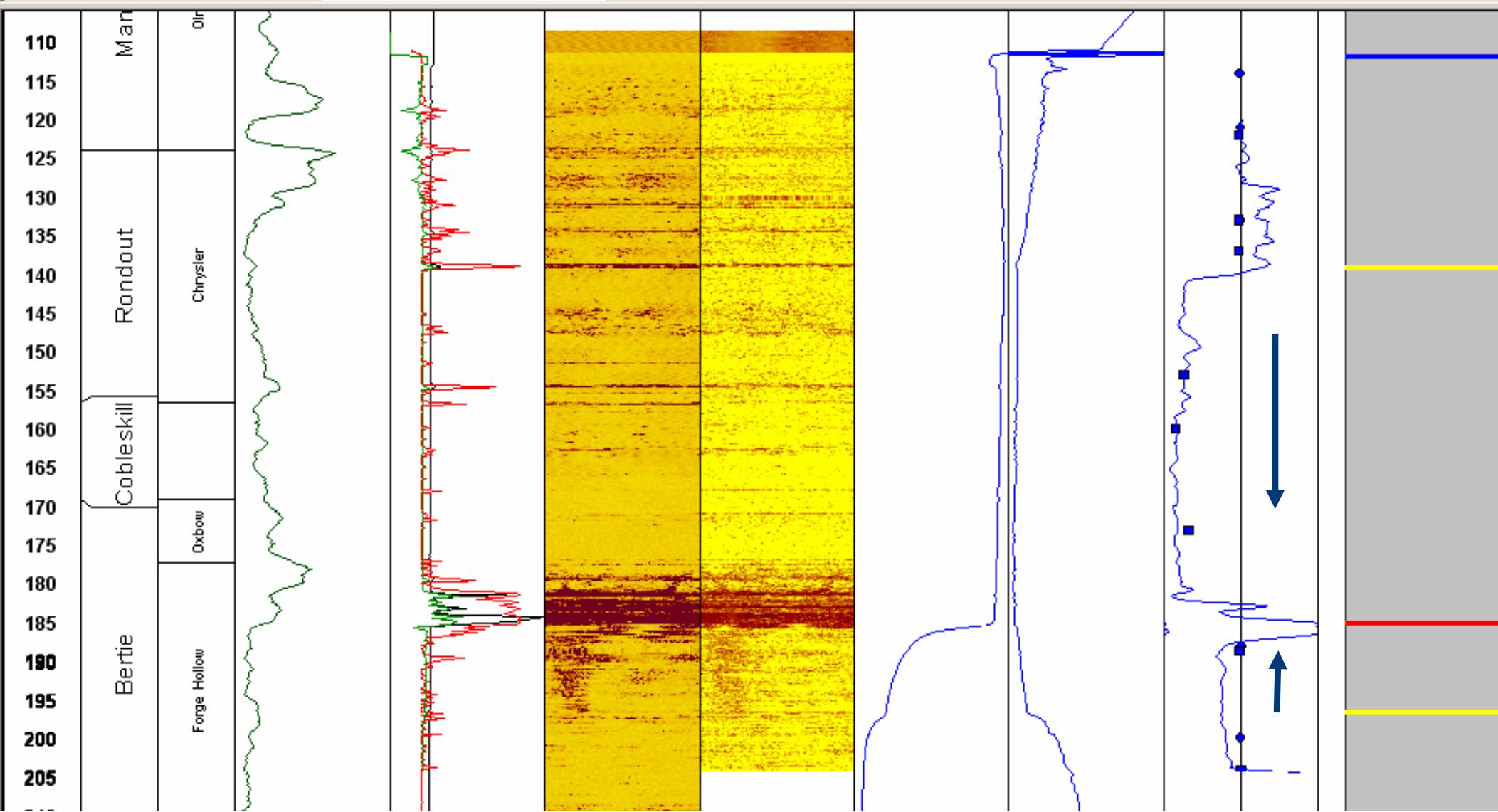


Geophysical, Stratigraphic, and Flow-Zone Logs

EPA-5

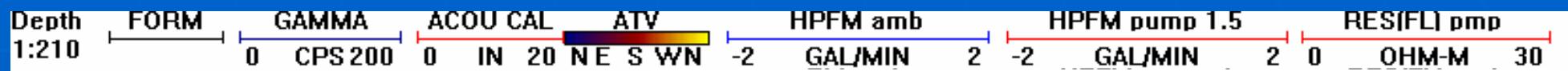


Formation Gamma Caliper ATV-1 ATV-2 Resistiv Temp Flow

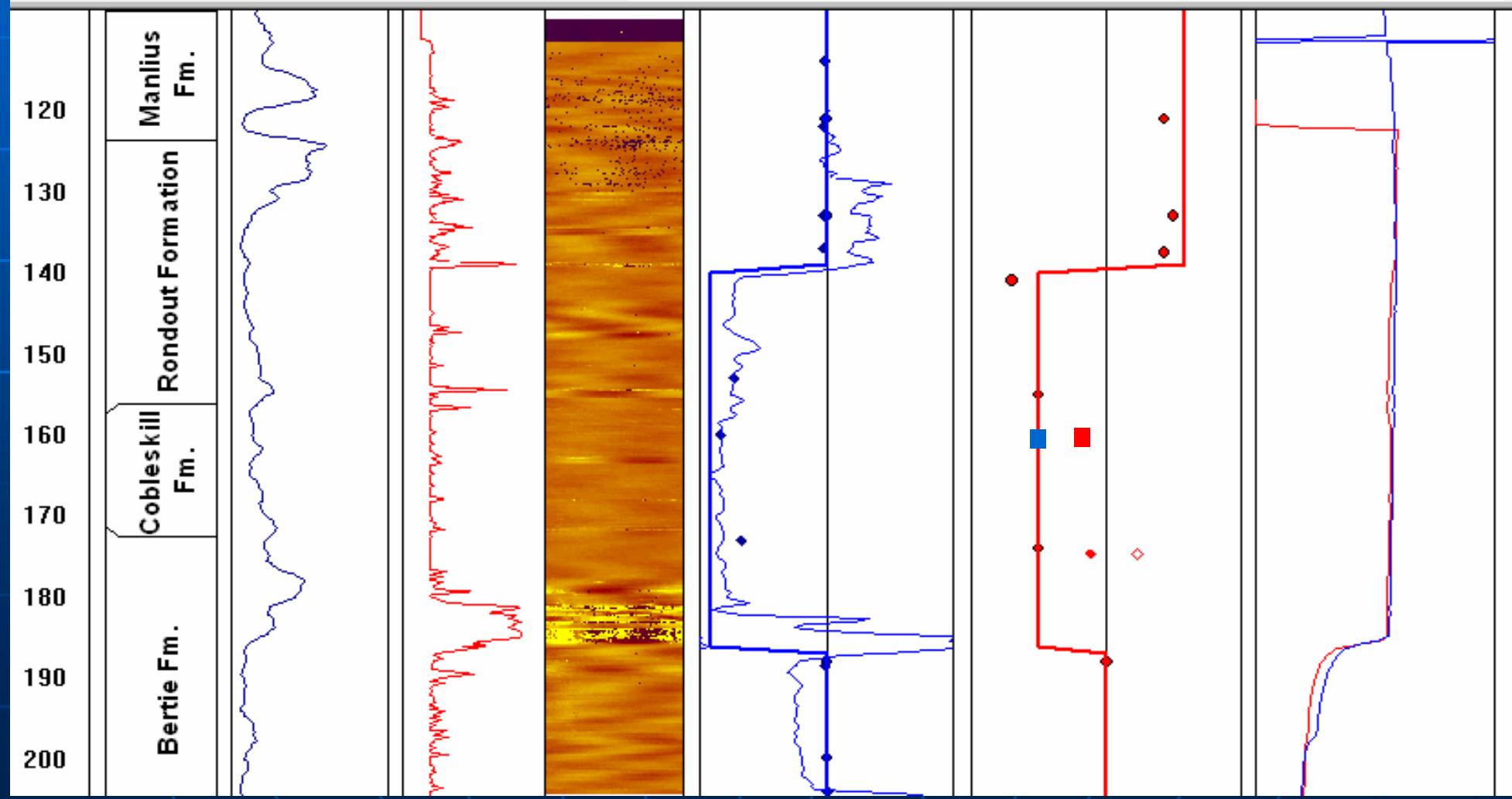


Geophysical, Stratigraphic, and Flow-Zone Logs

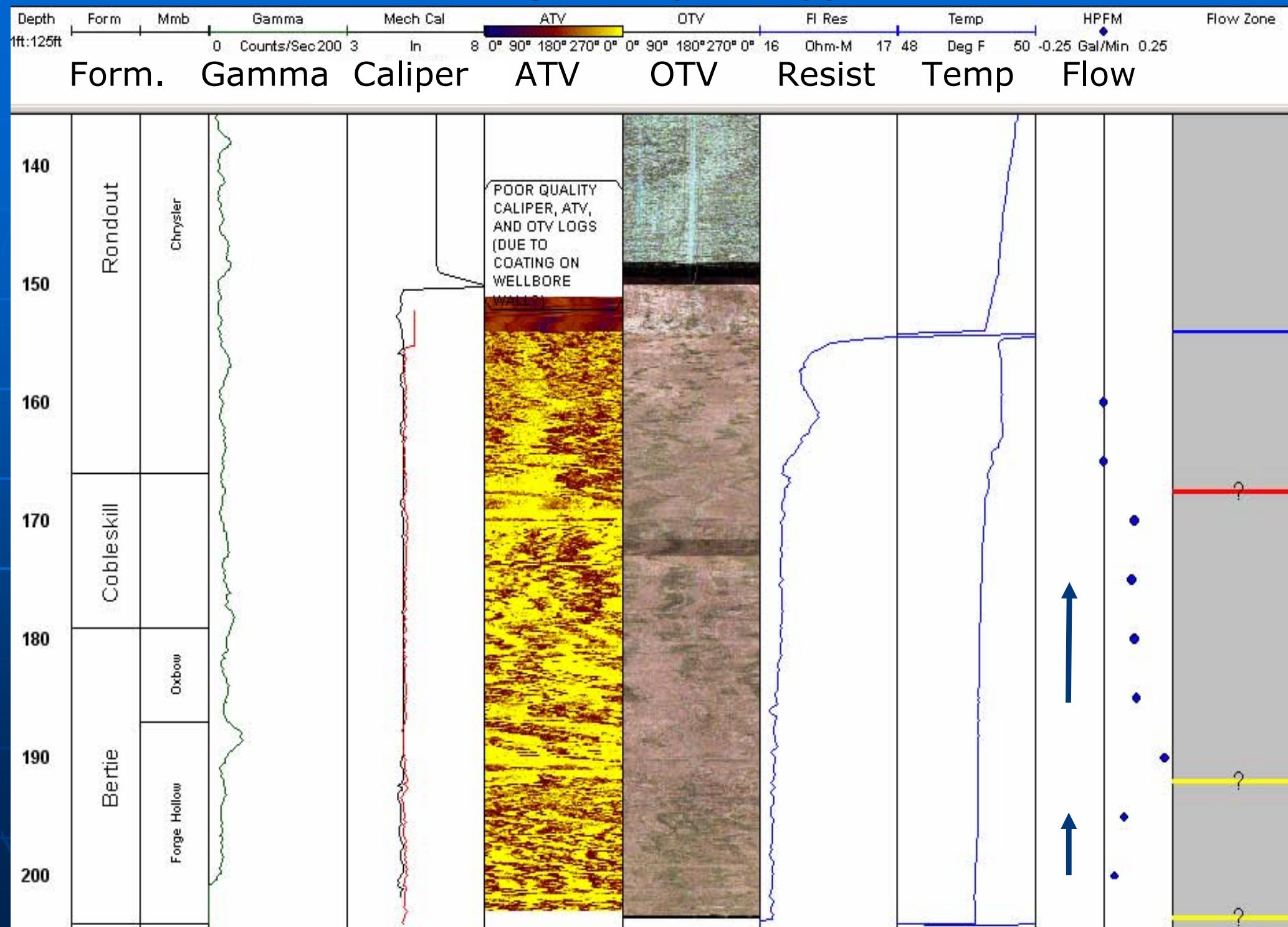
EPA-5



Form. Gamma Caliper ATV Amb-Flow Pump-Flow Resistivity



Cy-206 (Radley)



NORTH

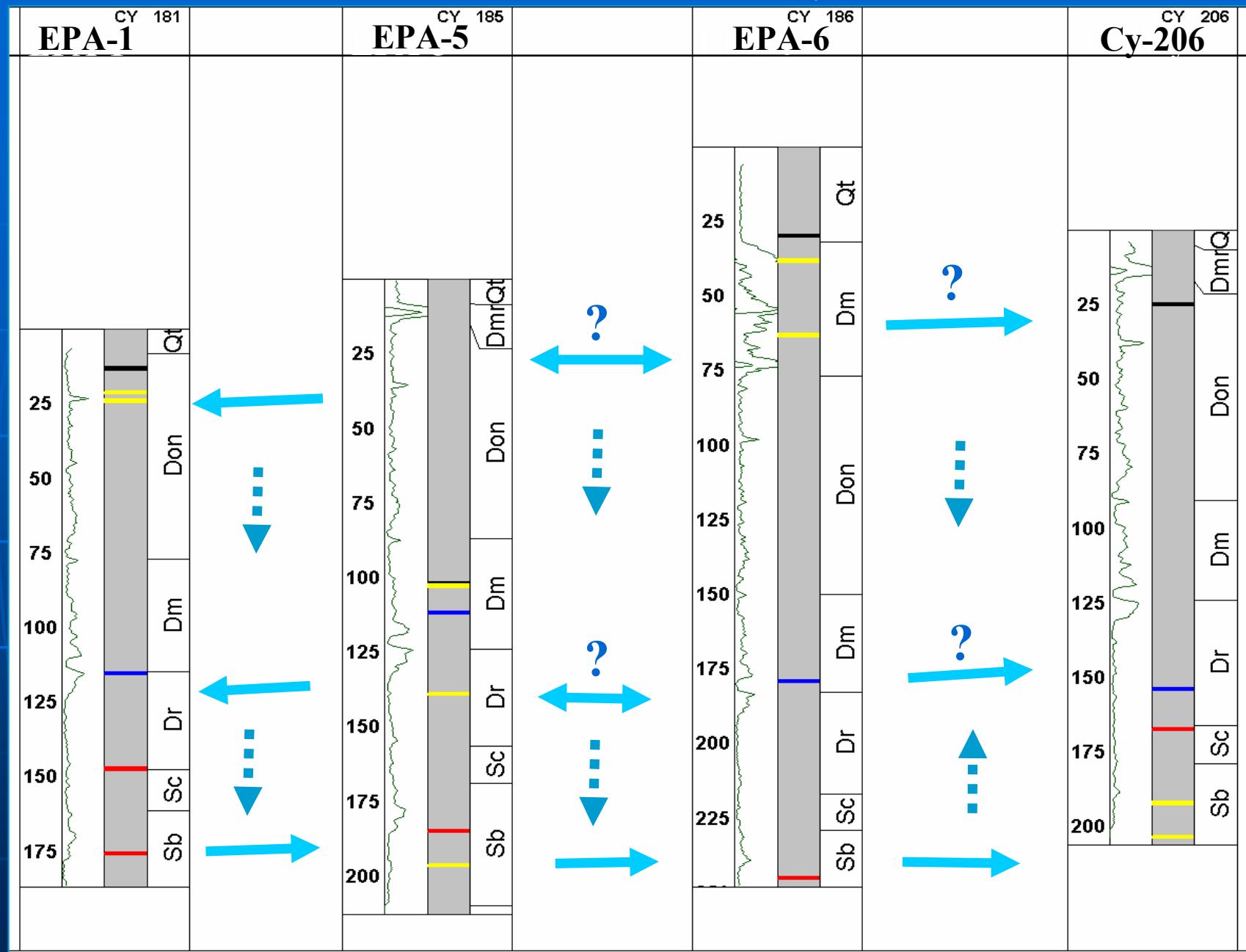
Elmhurst Dr. -- Pinckney Rd.

SOUTH

750

ELEVATION, IN FEET

450

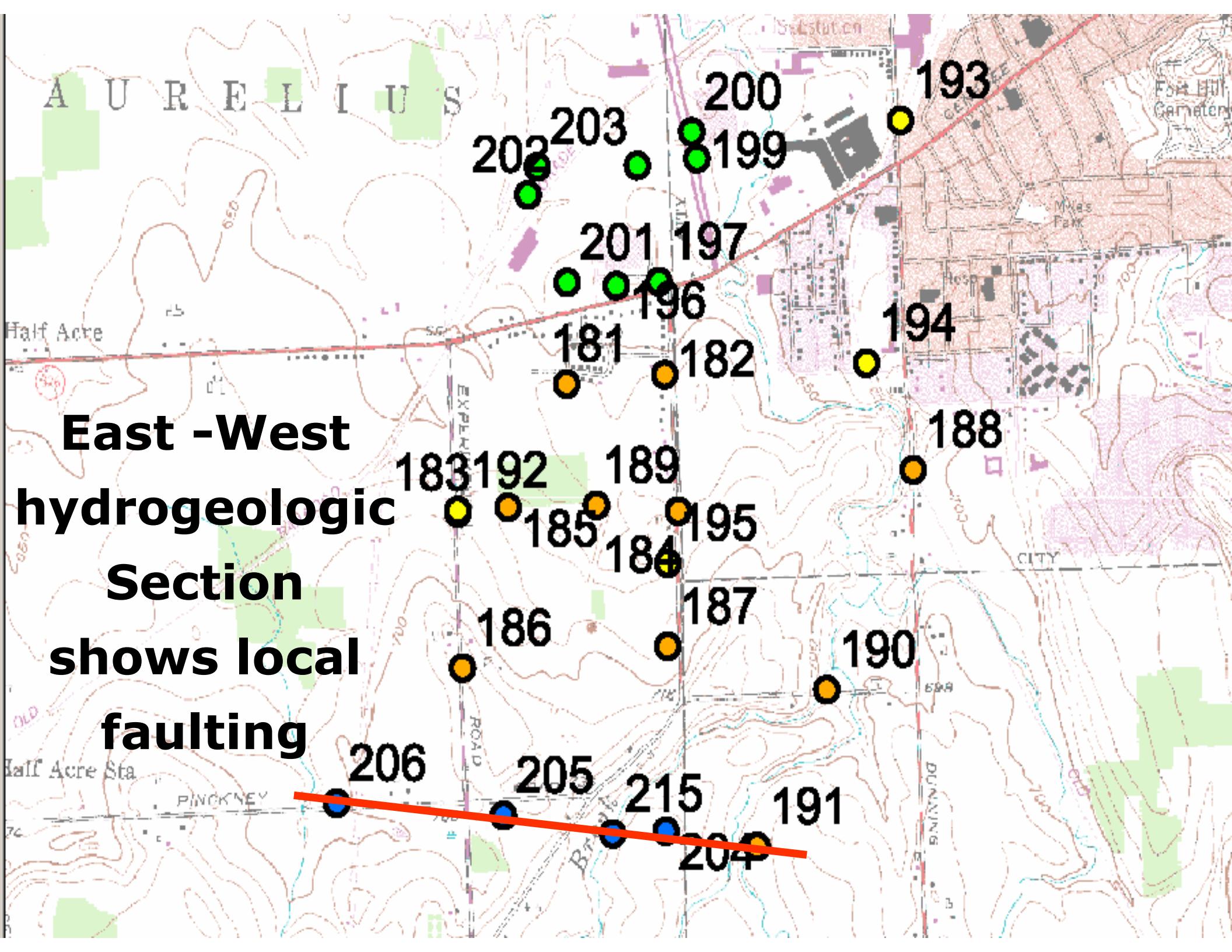


Horizontal flow



Downward gradient

**East -West
hydrogeologic
Section
shows local
faulting**



WEST

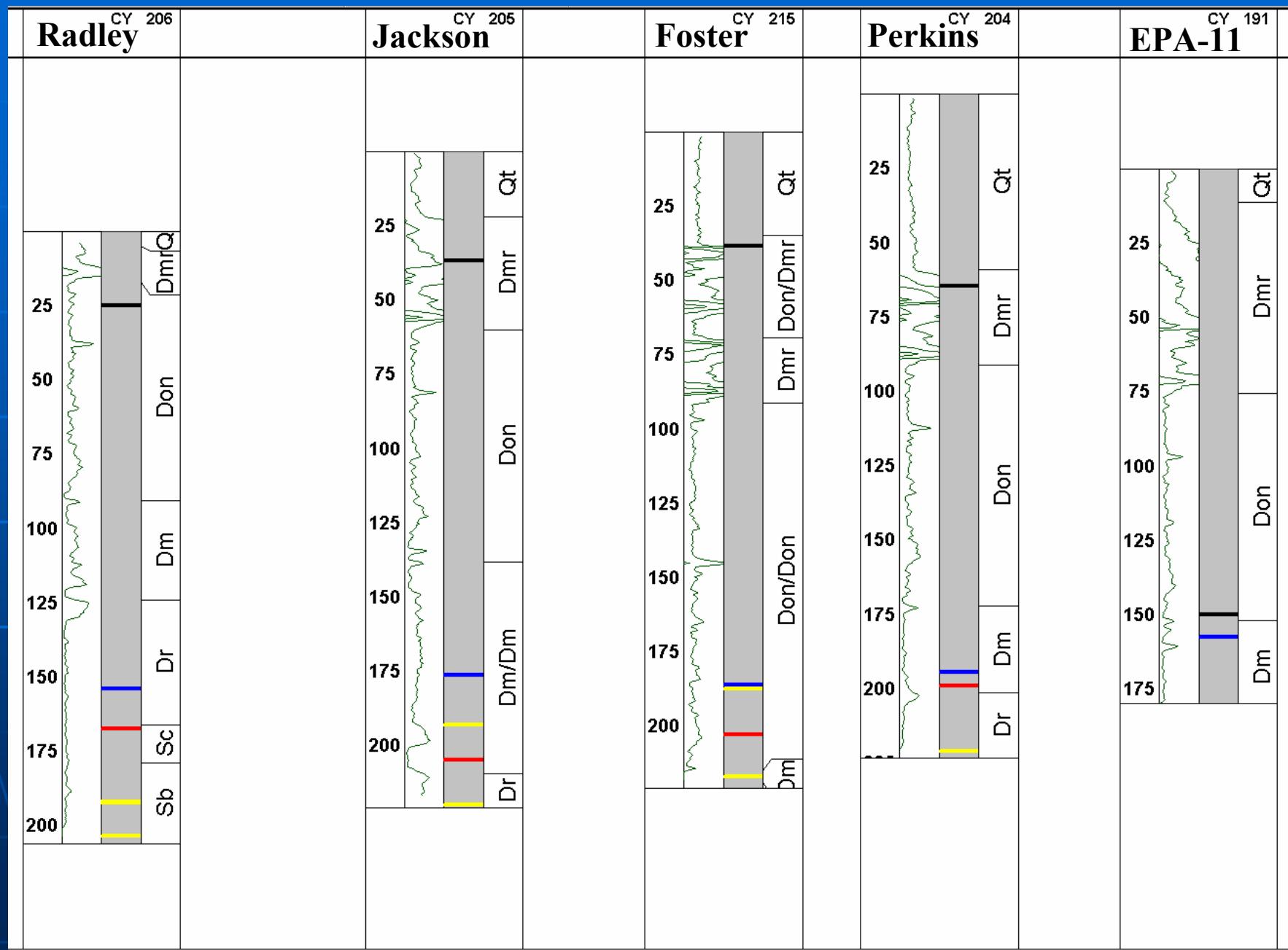
Pinckney Rd. – Overbrook Dr.

EAST

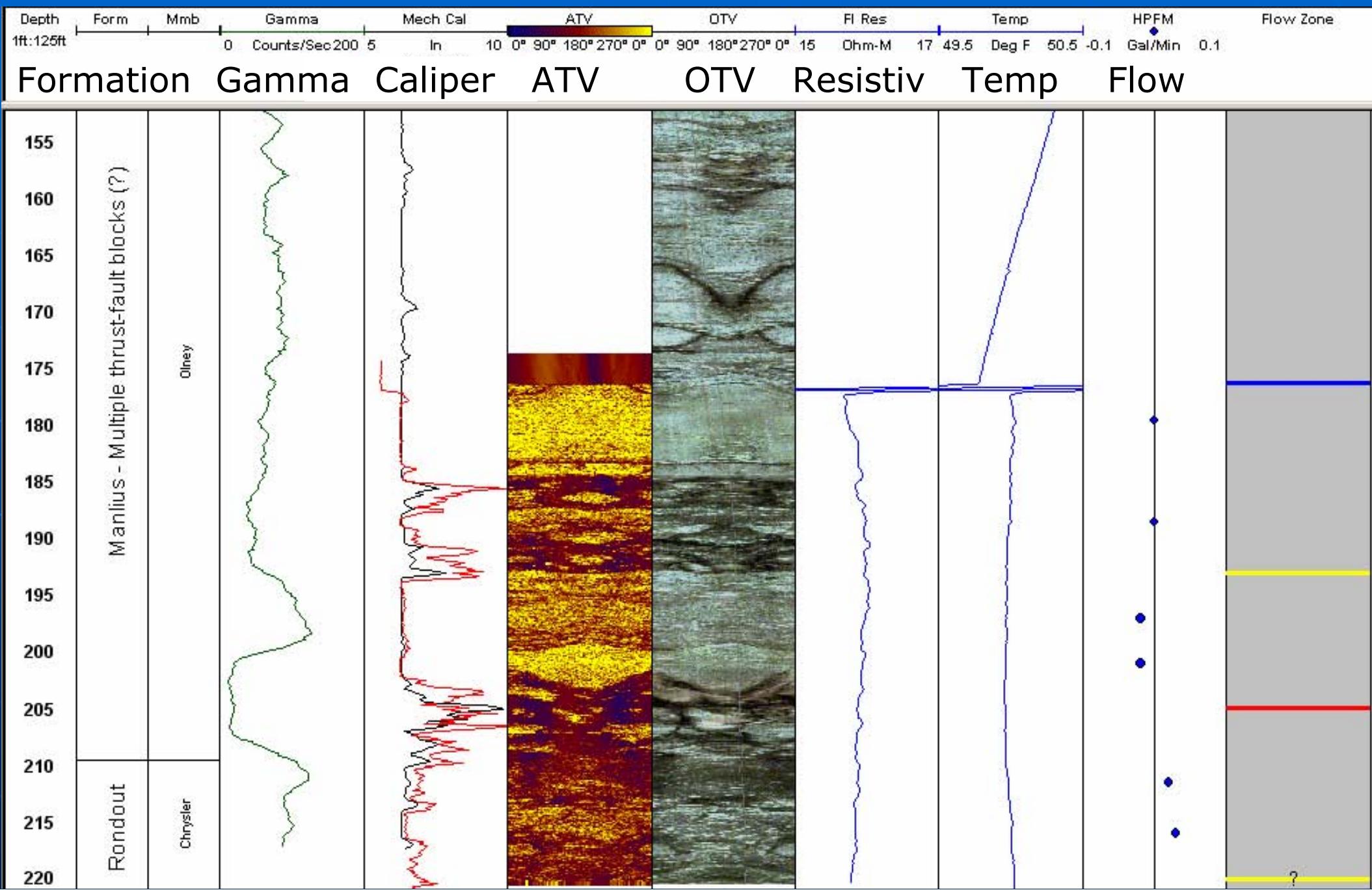
750

ELEVATION, IN FEET

450



Cy-205 (Jackson)



Discrete-zone monitoring network

- Isolates and seals differential-head zones in boreholes
- Prevents short-circuit flows in boreholes
- Provides multiple-level flow-field maps
- Allows sample collection from discrete zones (small purge volume)

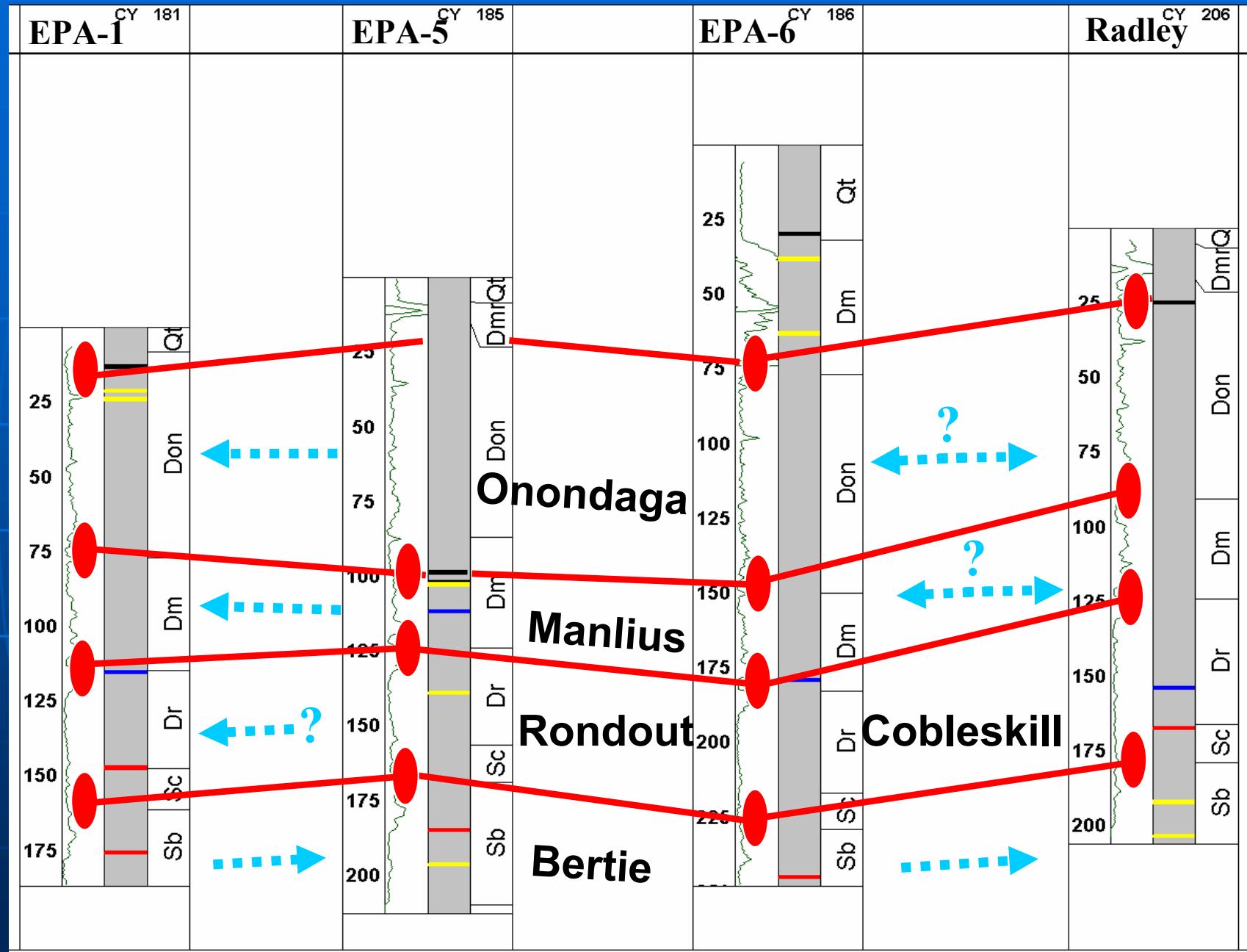
NORTH

Elmhurst Dr. -- Pinckney Rd.

SOUTH

750

ELEVATION, IN FEET



←··· Flow

Packer

Hydraulic-unit boundary

WEST

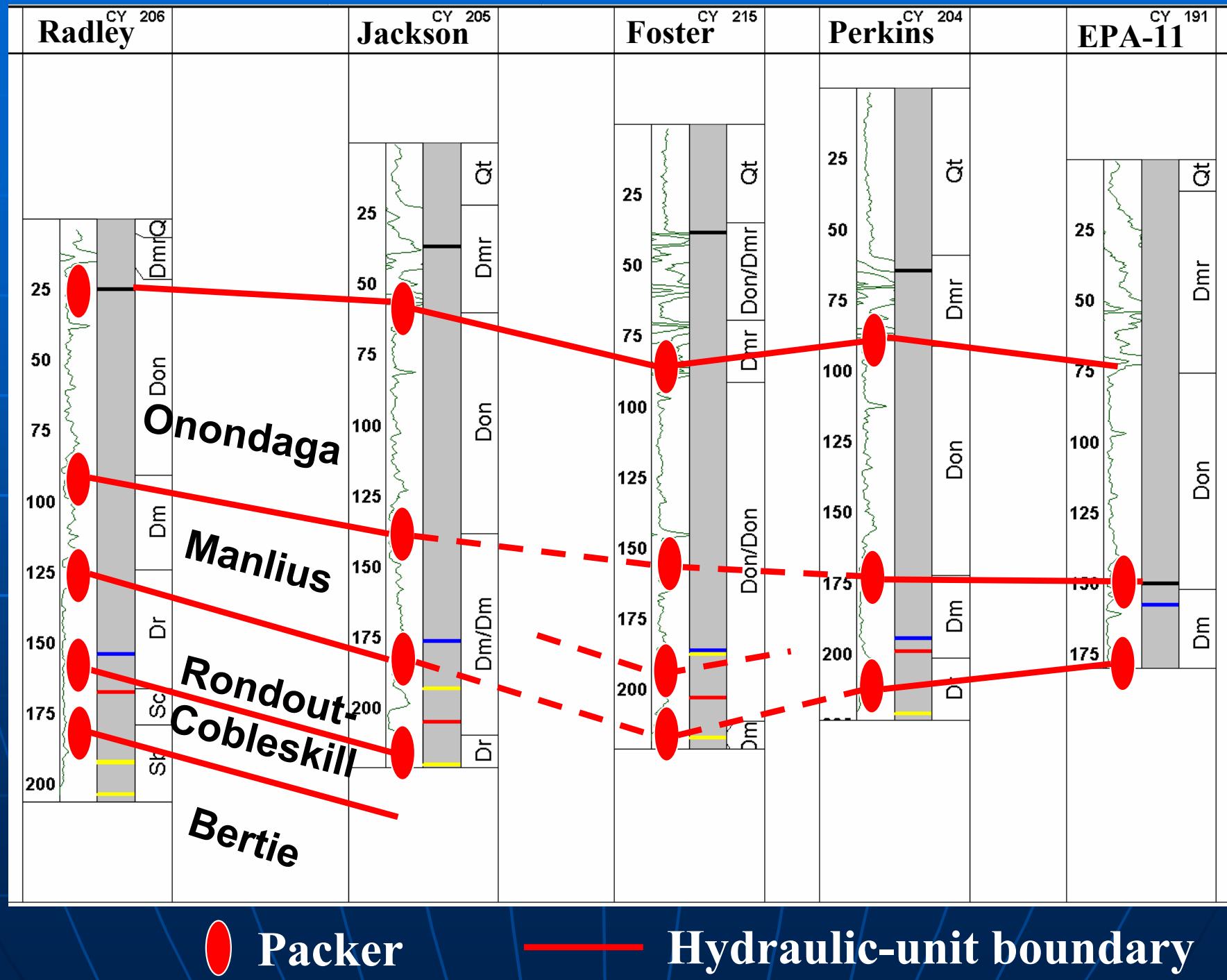
Pinckney Rd. – Overbrook Dr.

EAST

750

ELEVATION, IN FEET

450

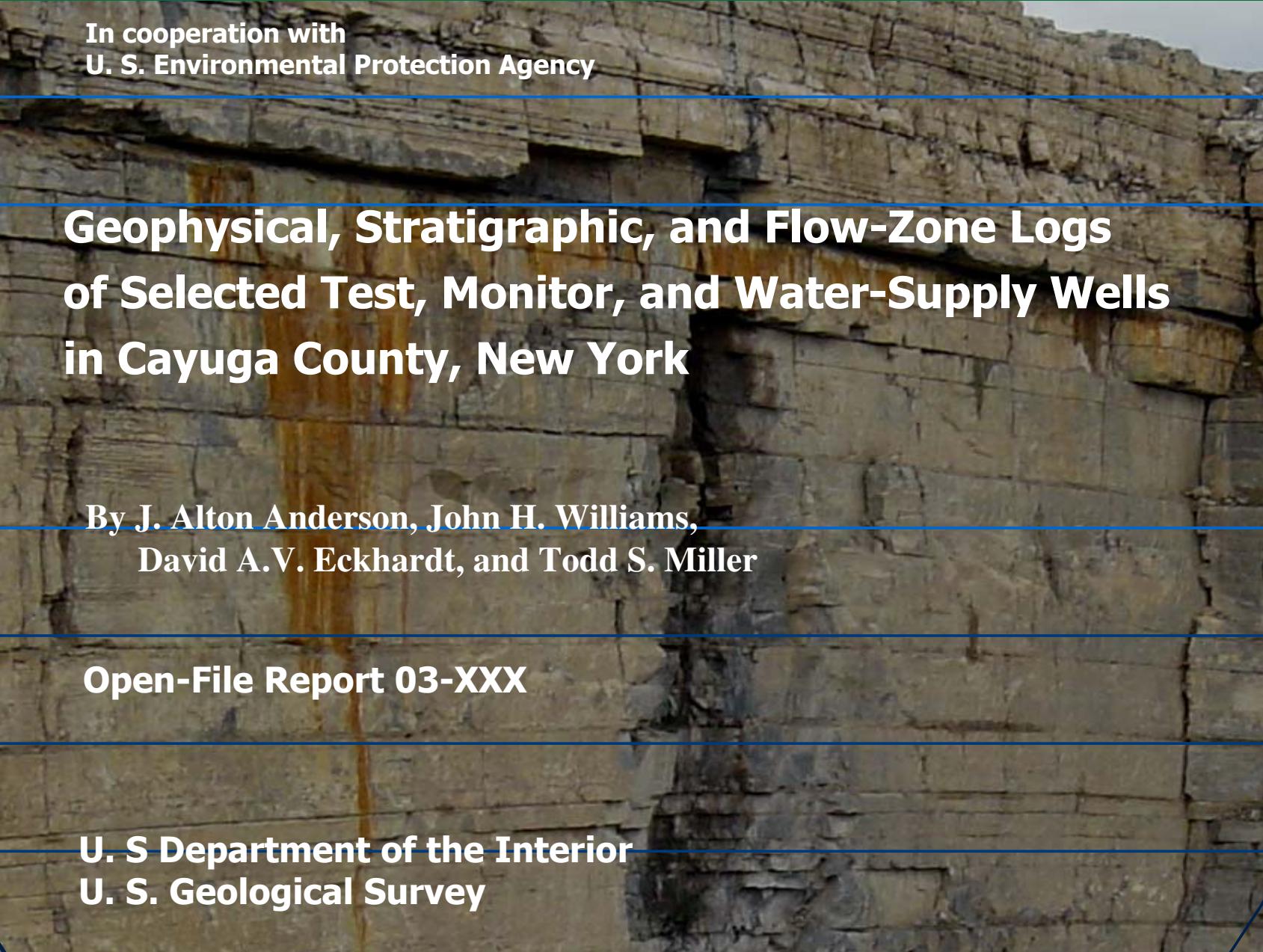


2004 – 2005 Workplan

- Install multi-zone monitoring network
(14 wells)
- Monitor hydraulic heads in discrete zones
(monthly)
- Sample water quality in discrete zones
(quarterly)
- Develop multiple-level flow-field maps



In cooperation with
U. S. Environmental Protection Agency



A large, rectangular photograph of a geological outcrop occupies the central portion of the page. The image shows a vertical rock face with prominent, thin, horizontal sedimentary layers or strata. The rock has a weathered, brownish-tan appearance with darker, possibly organic-rich, streaks running vertically through it. The lighting highlights the texture and thickness of the individual layers.

Geophysical, Stratigraphic, and Flow-Zone Logs of Selected Test, Monitor, and Water-Supply Wells in Cayuga County, New York

By J. Alton Anderson, John H. Williams,
David A.V. Eckhardt, and Todd S. Miller

Open-File Report 03-XXX

**U. S Department of the Interior
U. S. Geological Survey**